or PCT international filing date of this application.

MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR STRONG AUTHENTICATION ACHIEVED IN A SINGLE ROUND TRIP.

The specification of which	
a. 🔯 is attached hereto	a port of 1 and indian
U. Was med on as approximated as a	n the case of a PCT-filed application)
described and claimed in international no. filed and as amended on (if any), which	h I have reviewed and for which I solicit a
United States patent.	
0.1 1 1.45 Co.1 model	Section including the claims as amended by
I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specif	neation, including the claims, as amended by
any amendment referred to above.	
I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any	foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's
I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/305 of any certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or it	eventor's certificate having a filing date before
certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patient of in	TYONGO S COLUMN 24 - 25 - 25 - 25 - 25 - 25 - 25 - 25 -
that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:	
The manual combinations have been filed	
no such applications have been filed. bill such applications have been filed as follows:	
such applications have been filed as follows:	
FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDE	R 35 USC § 119
	DATE OF ISSUE
COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	(day, month, year)
	(uay, month, year)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORIT	TY APPLICATION(S)
COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING	DATE OF ISSUE
(day, month, year)	(day, month, year)
I harshy claim the benefit under Title 35. United States Code. § 120/365 of any United State	s and PCT international application(s) listed
below and insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclo	sed in the prior United States application in the
manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge	ge the duty to disclose material information as

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)
60/271,143	23, February, 2001

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information that is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (reprinted below):

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective (a) patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and (1)
- the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application (2) believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or (b) Under this section, information being made of record in the application, and

 (1) It establishes, by it

 (2) It refutes, or is inc

 (i) Opposing

 (ii) Asserting
 - It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;
 - It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - Asserting an argument of patentability.

prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are: (c)
 - Each inventor named in the application: (1)
 - Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and (2)
- Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

		- 1 C1 1 1 I	D No 41 040
Albrecht, John W.	Reg. No. 40,481	Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940
Ali, M. Jeffer	Reg. No. 46,359	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
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Anderson, Gregg I.	Reg. No. 28,828	Lown, Jean A.	Reg. No. 48,428
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Mayfield, Denise L.	Reg. No. 33,732
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
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	Reg. No. 25,968	Qualey, Terry	Reg. No. 25,148
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Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Harrison, Kevin C.	Reg. No. 46,759	Tunheim, Marcia A.	Reg. No. 42,189
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Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535	Wu, Tong	Reg. No. 43,361
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848	Young, Thomas	Reg. No. 25,796
Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Reg. No. 45,255
Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443	•	
Larson, James A.	2.00. 2.01. 10, 1.0		

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

I understand that the execution of this document, and the grant of a power of attorney, does not in itself establish an attorney-client relationship between the undersigned and the law firm Merchant & Gould P.C., or any of its attorneys. Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903



* I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

4,

2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name Perkins	First Given Name Charles		Second Given Name E.
0	Residence & Citizenship	City State or Foreign Country Saratoga California		ountry	Country of Citizenship USA
E	& Citizenship Mailing Address ature of Inventor 2	Address 12450 Blue Meadow Ct.	City Saratoga		State & Zip Code/Country CA 95070 / USA
Signa	iture of Inventor 2	01:		Date:	
	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name Afifi	First Given Name Hossam		Second Given Name
	Residence & Citizenship	City Evry	State or Foreign Country France City Evry		Country of Citizenship France
14 24 15	Mailing Address	Address INT, Rue Charles Fourier			Country Postal Code/Country 91011 / France
	ature of Inventor 2	<u> </u>		Date:	